## Contributors

**Douglas J. Besharov** is the Joseph J. and Violet Jacobs Scholar in Social Welfare Studies at the American Enterprise Institute. He is also a professor at the University of Maryland's School of Public Affairs and director of its Welfare Reform Academy. He is the author and editor of several books, including *Recognizing Child Abuse: A Guide for the Concerned* (1990), *Enhancing Early Childhood Programs: Burdens and Opportunities* (1996), and *America's Disconnected Youth* (1999).

**Kenneth Finegold** is a visiting scholar with the Urban Institute's Assessing the New Federalism Project and associate professor of Government at Eastern Washington University. He is the author of *Experts and Politicians: Reform Challenges to Machine Politics in New York, Cleveland, and Chicago* (1995) and co-author (with Theda Skocpol) of *State and Party in America's New Deal* (1995).

**Peter Germanis** is assistant director of the University of Maryland's Welfare Reform Academy. He is author or co-author of numerous publications on welfare reform, including *Evaluating Welfare Reform: A Guide for Scholars and Practitioners* (1999).

**Charles Michalopoulos** is a senior research associate at the Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), where he is studying the effects of welfare reform on welfare caseloads and employment in urban areas as part of MDRC's Project on Devolution and Urban Change. He is also studying the effects of welfare reform in a number of random assignment studies at MDRC, including evaluations in Canada, Connecticut, and Vermont. Prior to joining MDRC in 1997, he was an assistant professor in the Department of Economics at Virginia Tech.

**Howard Rolston** is director of Planning, Research and Evaluation in the Administration for Children and Families. He has been a career civil servant at the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services for the past 25 years. Since 1978 he has had responsibilities in policy and research areas related to welfare, child support enforcement, and other children and family programs.

**Peter H. Rossi** is S.A. Rice Professor Emeritus at the University of Massachusetts (Amherst). He is past president of the American Sociological Association and has received numerous awards for work in the evaluation from the American Evaluation Association, the American Sociological Association, and the Policy Studies Organization. He has authored or coauthored numerous publications, including *Down and Out in America: The Origins of Homelessness* (1989), *Just* 

Punishments: Federal Guidelines and Public Views Compared (1997), Feeding the Poor: An Analysis of Five Federal Nutrition Programs (1997), and Evaluation: A Systematic Approach (1999).

**Fritz Scheuren** is a mathematical statistician and a senior fellow at the Urban Institute, where he is the Director of the National Survey of America's Families. He is vice president of the American Statistical Association (ASA) and has been honored as a fellow of both the ASA and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He has nearly 200 publications on sampling and related statistical issues.

**Stephanie S. Shipp** is assistant division chief for Labor Force Statistics and Outreach in the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division at the U.S. Census Bureau and chair of the Survey of Program Dynamics steering committee. Prior to coming to the Census Bureau, she worked on the Consumer Expenditure Survey at the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

**Daniel H. Weinberg** is chief of the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division at the U.S. Census Bureau and is responsible for many of the key surveys used to understand household behavior, including the Survey of Income and Program Participation. Prior to joining the Census Bureau, he worked in the Department of Health and Human Services and was responsible for designing, funding, and supervising many social experiments, demonstrations, and welfare reform evaluations.